

## U.S. Trade with Sub-Saharan Africa (SSA), January-December 2018

<u>U.S. Total Trade (exports plus imports) with SSA totaled \$40.9 billion</u>, a 5.12% increase from \$38.9 billion in 2017. Both U.S. imports and exports from SSA rose in 2018, resulting in an increase in total trade. U.S. trade with SSA accounted for 1.06% of U.S. total trade with the world.

<u>U.S. Exports to SSA totaled \$15.8 billion</u>, a 12.66% increase from \$14 billion in 2017, and accounted for 0.95% of total U.S. exports to the world. Top exports were machinery, aircraft (including parts), vehicles (including parts), and electric machinery. The increase in exports to SSA in 2018 was driven by a 46% increase in sales of aircraft and parts, a 37% increase in sales of vehicles, a 36% increase in sales of oil, and a 12% increase in sales of machinery. The top five Sub-Saharan African destinations for U.S. exports were South Africa, Nigeria, Ethiopia, Ghana, and Togo. U.S. exports to South Africa rose by 9.9%, to Nigeria by 22.9%, to Togo by 16.9% and to Ethiopia by 49.4%, while U.S. exports to Ghana dropped by 7.7%.

<u>U.S. Imports from SSA totaled \$25.1 billion</u>, a 0.86% increase from \$24.8 billion in 2017, and accounted for 1.15% of total U.S. imports from the world. Top imports were oil, diamonds and platinum, vehicles, and cocoa beans. The increase in imports from SSA were driven by a 39% increase in apparel, 19% precious stones/metals, a 21% increase in minerals. The top five SSA sources of imports to U.S. were South Africa, Nigeria, Angola, Côte d'Ivoire, and Madagascar. U.S. imports from South Africa rose by 9.39%, from Angola by 3.64%, from Côte d'Ivoire by 2.5% and from Madagascar by 20.2%, while imports from Nigeria decreased by 20.29%.

U.S. Imports from SSA under the African Growth and Opportunity Act (AGOA) totaled \$11.97 billion, an 11.5% decrease from \$13.5 billion in 2017, and accounted for 48% of total U.S. imports from SSA. The decrease in AGOA imports was due mainly to a 14% decrease in imports of energy related products (mostly petroleum), which accounted for 66% of all AGOA imports. The decrease in AGOA imports were further driven by a 47% decrease in transportation equipment and 12% decrease in minerals and metals, while chemicals and related products increased by 52% and agricultural products increased by 8%. Textiles and apparel and minerals and metals were the two largest sectors for non-energy related AGOA imports. The top five exporters of goods under AGOA were Nigeria, South Africa, Angola, Chad, and Kenya.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> AGOA imports are imports for consumption, while all other import figures are general imports. Imports for consumption include only those goods as they enter the U.S. economy for consumption. General imports include all goods as they cross the U.S. border, including those destined for bonded warehouses or foreign trade zones.

2018 U.S. TOTAL TRADE with sub-Saharan Africa					
Value (in millions)	% Change from 2017	% of Total Trade with World			
\$40,921.51	+5.12%	1.06%			

2018 U.S. EXPORTS to sub-Saharan Africa						
Value (in mill	ions)	% Ch	ange from	% of Total		Drivers of Increase in Exports to SSA
			2017	Exports to World		Drivers of increase in Exports to 33A
\$15,843.0	)6	+1	12.66%	0.95%	+46% Aircraft & parts; +37% Vehicles &	
					+36% Oil; +12% Machinery	
Top 5 SSA Destinations for U.S. Exports						
COUNTRY	VALU	JE (in	% of	% Change		
	\$ mil	lions)	Total to	from 2017		Top Commodities
			SSA			
South Africa					Machinery; Vehicles/parts; Oil; Electrical machine	
30utii Airica	5,5	17.08	34.82%	+9.90%	6 Civilian Aircraft/parts; Medical instrumer	
Nigeria	2,6	68.39	16.84%	+22.96%	Vehicles; Machinery; Oil; Cereals; Civilian aircraft	
Ethiopia	1,3	10.89	8.27%	+49.45%	Aircraft/parts; Cereals; Machinery	
Ghana	7	93.03	5.01%	-7.78%	Vehicles; Machinery; Oil; Med. instruments; Plastic	
Togo	5	63.60	3.56%	+16.97%	Oil; Vehicles; Organic chemicals; Plastics	

2018 U.S. IMPORTS from sub-Saharan Africa						
Value	% Change	% of To	tal Imports	Drivers of Increase in Imports from SSA		
(in millions)	from 2017	7 fror	n World	brivers of increase in imports from 33A		
\$25,078	+0.86%	1	15%	+39% Apparel; +19% Precious stones/metals;		
				+21% Ores/slag/ash; +17% Machinery		
Top 5 SSA Sources of U.S. Imports						
COUNTRY	VALUE (in	% of Total	% Change	Top Commodities		
	millions)	from SSA	from 2017	Top Commodities		
South Africa	8,469.79	33.77%	+9.39%	Platinum/diamonds; Iron/steel; Vehicles/parts;		
Nigeria	5,620.82	22.41%	-20.29%	Oil (crude); Fertilizers		
Angola	2,698.36	10.76%	+3.64%	Oil (crude); Diamonds		
Côte d'Ivoire	1,246.79	4.97%	+2.50%	Cocoa; Oil; Rubber; Cashew nuts		
Madagascar	892.73	3.56%	+20.20%	Vanilla/cloves; Apparel; Cobalt; Titanium ores		

2018 U.S. AGOA IMPORTS from sub-Saharan Africa						
Value (in millions)		% Change from 2017		%	% of Total Imports from SSA	
\$11,972		-11.5%			48%	
Top 5 SS/	A Sources of U.S. AG	OA Imports	Т	Top 5 AGOA Sectors		
COUNTRY	VALUE (in millions)	% Change from 2017	Sector		VALUE (in millions)	% Change from 2017
Nigeria	\$4,361	-25%	Energy-relate	d	\$7,985	-14%
South Africa	\$2,364	-19%	Textiles/appar	el	\$1,218	+18%
Angola	\$2,006	-9%	Minerals/meta	als	\$831	-12%
Chad	\$601	+2%	Transp. Equip	)	\$697	-47%
Kenya	\$470	+15%	Ag products		\$597	+8%

## 2018 U.S. EXPORTS TO SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA (\$ MILLIONS)

Angola     809.44     526.55       Benin     250.14     255.59       Botswana     93.05     81.90       Burkina Faso     60.98     59.50       Burkina Faso     60.98     59.50       Burundi     8.13     34.98       Cameron     9.15     8.56       Cabo Verde     158.85     196.72       Chad     31.34     52.68       Commons     1.38     2.278       Congo     117.38     100.25       Congo, Dem. Rep.     76.26     78.87       Congo Dem. Rep.     76.26     78.87       Core d'Ivoire     31.94     31.94       Equatorial Guinea     117.47     109.48       Equatorial Guinea     877.15     1310.89       Ethiopia     877.15     1310.89       Gabon     80.01     130.30       Garbina     89.07     79.03       Guinea     89.07     79.03       Guinea     89.07     79.03       Guinea     15.04     41.42 <t< th=""><th>COUNTRY</th><th>2017</th><th>2018</th></t<>	COUNTRY	2017	2018
Botswana     93.05     81.90       Burkina Fiso     60.98     59.50       Burundi     8.13     14.59       Cameron     9.15     8.56       Cabo Verde     158.85     196.72       Central African Republic     11.18     2.293       Chad     31.34     52.68       Comgo     117.38     100.25       Congo,     117.38     100.25       Congo, Dem. Rep.     76.26     78.87       Côte d'Ivoir     319.96     311.39       Djibouti     157.47     109.48       Equatorial Guinea     111.94     199.48       Equatorial Guinea     87.15     1310.89       Ethiopia     87.15     1,310.89       Gabon     89.01     113.03       Garboi     89.01     113.03       Guinea     89.01     13.03       Guinea-Bissau     3.75     18.56       Kenya     45.45     365.15       Lesotho     1.9     2.31       Lesotho     1.9     2.1	Angola	809.44	526.55
Burkina Faso     60,98     59,50       Burundi     8.13     14,59       Cameroon     9,15     8,56       Cabo Verde     158,85     196,72       Central African Republic     11,18     22,93       Chad     31,34     52,68       Comoros     1,38     2,78       Congo     117,38     100,25       Congo, Dem. Rep.     76,26     78,87       Côte d'Ivoire     319,96     311,39       Djibouti     157,47     109,48       Equatorial Guinea     111,19     139,46       Erirea     5,02     8,19       Erirea     5,02     8,19       Erirea     5,02     8,19       Erirea     5,02     8,19       Gabon     89,01     113,03       Gambia     37,15     13,108       Gabon     89,01     13,03       Gambia     37,2     44,42       Ghana     89,97     79,32       Guinea-Bissau     3,15     8,15       Kerya<	Benin	250.14	255.59
Burundi     8.13     14.59       Cameron     9.15     8.56       Cabo Verde     158.85     196.72       Central African Republic     11.18     22.93       Chad     31.34     22.68       Comoros     117.38     100.25       Congo     117.38     100.25       Corgo, Dem. Rep.     76.26     78.87       Côte d'Noire     319.96     311.39       Djibouri     157.47     109.48       Equatorial Guinea     111.94     39.46       Equatorial Guinea     871.15     1,310.89       Eritrea     5.02     8.19       Gabon     89.01     113.03       Gabon     89.01     131.03       Gambia     39.24     41.42       Ghana     859.97     793.03       Guinea     30.30     127.17       Guinea-Bissau     3.75     18.56       Kenya     45.45     365.15       Lesotho     1.90     2.31       Liberia     138.34     217.11	Botswana	93.05	81.90
Cameroon     9.15     8.56       Cabo Verde     158.85     196.72       Central African Republic     11.18     22.92       Chad     31.34     52.68       Comoros     1.38     2.78       Congo     117.38     100.25       Congo, Dem. Rep.     76.26     78.87       Côt ed Toire     319.96     311.39       Djibouti     157.47     109.48       Equatorial Guinea     111.94     139.46       Eritrea     50.2     8.19       Gabon     89.01     113.08       Gabon     89.01     113.08       Gabon     89.01     113.03       Gambia     39.24     41.42       Ghana     859.97     793.03       Guinca-Bissau     3.75     18.56       Kenya     45.45     365.15       Lesotho     1.90     2.31       Liberia     13.84     217.11       Madagascar     53.37     112.84       Malai     62.02     78.96       <	Burkina Faso	60.98	59.50
Cabo Verde     158.85     196.72       Central African Republic     11.18     22.98       Chad     31.34     25.68       Comoros     11.38     10.25       Congo     117.38     100.25       Congo, Dem. Rep.     76.26     78.87       Côte d'Ivoire     319.96     311.39       Djibouti     157.47     109.48       Equatorial Guinea     111.94     193.46       Equatorial Guinea     877.15     1,310.89       Ethiopia     877.15     1,310.89       Gabon     89.01     113.03       Gambia     39.24     41.42       Ghana     859.97     793.03       Guinea     13.02     217.17       Guinea-Bissau     3,75     18.56       Kenya     45.45     365.15       Kenya     45.45     365.15       Kenya     45.45     365.15       Kenya     45.45     365.15       Kenya     138.34     217.11       Madagascar     35.37     112.84	Burundi	8.13	14.59
Central African Republic     11.18     22.93       Chad     31.34     52.68       Compo     117.38     100.25       Congo     117.38     100.25       Congo, Dem. Rep.     76.26     78.87       Côte d'Ivoire     319.96     311.39       Djibouti     157.47     109.48       Equatorial Guinea     111.94     139.46       Eritrea     5.02     8.19       Ethiopia     877.15     1,310.89       Gabon     89.01     113.08       Gabon     89.01     113.08       Gambia     89.02     17.10       Giamba     859.97     793.03       Guinea-Bissau     3.75     18.56       Kenya     45.45     365.15       Lesotho     1.90     2.31       Liberia     18.83     127.11       Madagascar     33.37     112.84       Mali     62.02     78.96       Mauritius     61.42     123.58       Mozambique     179.13     18.49 <t< td=""><td>Cameroon</td><td>9.15</td><td>8.56</td></t<>	Cameroon	9.15	8.56
Chad     31.34     52.68       Comoros     1.38     2.78       Congo     117.38     100.25       Congo, Dem. Rep.     76.26     78.87       Côte d'Voire     319.96     311.39       Djibouti     157.47     109.48       Equatorial Guinea     111.94     139.46       Eritrea     5.02     8.19       Ethiopia     87.15     1,310.89       Gabon     89.01     113.03       Gambia     39.24     41.42       Ghana     85.97     79.303       Guinea     103.02     127.17       Guinea-Bissau     3.75     18.56       Kenya     45.45     365.15       Lesotho     1.90     2.31       Liberia     138.34     217.11       Madagascar     53.37     112.84       Malawi     27.88     17.24       Mali     62.02     78.96       Mauritania     127.78     81.72       Mauritania     127.78     81.72       Mozam	Cabo Verde	158.85	196.72
Chad     31.34     52.68       Comoros     1.38     2.78       Congo     117.38     100.25       Congo, Dem. Rep.     76.26     78.87       Côte d'Voire     319.96     311.39       Djibouti     157.47     109.48       Equatorial Guinea     111.94     139.46       Eritrea     5.02     8.19       Ethiopia     87.15     1,310.89       Gabon     89.01     113.03       Gambia     39.24     41.42       Ghana     85.99.7     793.03       Guinea     103.02     127.17       Guinea-Bissau     3.75     18.56       Kenya     454.45     365.15       Lesotho     1.90     2.31       Liberia     138.34     217.17       Guinea-Bissau     53.37     112.84       Madagascar     53.37     112.84       Madagascar     53.37     112.84       Malawi     27.88     17.24       Mali     62.02     78.96 <td< td=""><td>Central African Republic</td><td>11.18</td><td>22.93</td></td<>	Central African Republic	11.18	22.93
Congo     117.38     100.25       Congo, Dem. Rep.     76.26     78.87       Côte d'Ivoire     319.96     311.39       Djibouti     157.47     109.48       Equatorial Guinea     111.94     139.46       Eritrea     5.02     8.19       Ethiopia     877.15     1,310.89       Gabon     89.01     113.03       Gambia     39.24     41.22       Ghana     859.97     793.03       Guinea     103.02     127.17       Guinea-Bissau     3.75     18.56       Kenya     454.45     365.15       Lesotho     1.90     2.31       Liberia     18.34     217.11       Madagascar     53.37     112.84       Malawi     27.88     17.24       Mali     6.02     78.96       Mauritania     127.78     88.17       Mauritania     179.13     184.99       Namibia     16.12     123.58       Mozambique     179.19     24.68	_	31.34	52.68
Congo, Dem. Rep.     76.26     78.87       Côte d'Ivoire     319.96     311.39       Djibouti     157.47     109.48       Equatorial Guinea     111.94     139.46       Eritrea     5.02     8.19       Ethiopia     877.15     1,310.89       Gabon     89.01     113.03       Gambia     39.24     41.42       Chana     859.97     793.03       Guinea     103.02     127.17       Guinea     103.02     127.17       Guinea-Bissau     3.75     18.56       Kenya     454.45     365.15       Lesotho     1.90     2.31       Liberia     138.34     217.11       Madagascar     53.37     112.84       Malawi     27.88     17.24       Mali     60.02     78.96       Mauritania     127.78     88.17       Maurituis     112.78     88.17       Maurituis     61.42     123.58       Mozambique     179.13     184.99	Comoros	1.38	2.78
Congo, Dem. Rep.     76.26     78.87       Côte d'Ivoire     319.96     311.39       Djibouti     157.47     109.48       Equatorial Guinea     111.94     139.46       Eritrea     5.02     8.19       Ethiopia     877.15     1,310.89       Gabon     89.01     113.03       Gambia     39.24     41.42       Ghana     859.97     793.03       Guinea     103.02     127.17       Guinea     103.02     127.17       Guinea-Bissau     3.75     18.56       Kenya     454.45     365.15       Lesotho     1.90     2.31       Liberia     18.34     217.11       Malawi     27.88     17.24       Mali     60.02     78.96       Mauritania     127.78     88.17       Maurituis     61.42     123.58       Mozambique     179.13     184.99       Namibia     118.56     20.265       Niger     44.08     61.71	Congo	117.38	100.25
Côte d'Ivoire     319.96     311.39       Djibouti     157.47     109.48       Equatorial Guinea     111.94     139.46       Eritrea     5.02     8.19       Ethiopia     877.15     1,310.89       Gabon     89.01     113.03       Gambia     39.24     41.42       Ghana     859.97     793.03       Guinea     103.02     127.17       Guinea-Bissau     3.75     18.56       Kenya     45.445     365.15       Lesotho     1.90     2.31       Liberia     1.83.34     217.11       Madagascar     35.37     112.84       Malawi     27.88     17.24       Mali     62.02     78.96       Mauritania     127.78     88.17       Mauritania     127.78     88.17       Mozambique     179.13     184.99       Namibia     118.56     202.65       Niger     4.08     61.71       Nigeria     2,170.07     2,668,39	_	76.26	
Djibouti     157.47     109.48       Equatorial Guinea     111.94     139.46       Eritrea     5.02     8.19       Ethiopia     877.15     1,310.89       Gabon     89.01     113.03       Gambia     39.92     41.42       Ghana     859.97     793.03       Guinea     103.02     127.17       Guinea-Bissau     3.75     18.56       Kenya     454.45     365.15       Lesotho     1.90     2.31       Liberia     1.83.44     217.11       Madagascar     35.37     112.84       Malawi     27.88     17.24       Mali     62.02     78.96       Mauritunia     127.78     88.17       Mauritunia     179.13     184.99       Namibia     118.56     202.65       Niger     44.08     61.71       Nigeria     2,170.07     2,668,39       Rwanda     66.14     25.33       Sön Coméand Príncipe     3.14     2.07		319.96	311.39
Equatorial Guinea     111.94     139.46       Eritrea     5.02     8.19       Ethiopia     877.15     1,310.89       Gabon     89.01     113.03       Gambia     39.24     41.42       Chana     859.97     793.03       Guinea     103.02     127.17       Guinea-Bissau     3.75     18.56       Kenya     454.45     365.15       Lesotho     1.90     2.31       Liberia     138.34     217.11       Madagascar     53.37     112.84       Mali     62.02     78.96       Mauritania     127.88     17.24       Muritania     127.78     88.17       Mozambique     179.13     184.99       Namibia     118.56     202.65       Niger     4.08     61.71       Nigeria     2,170.07     2,668.39       Rwanda     66.14     25.33       São Tomé and Príncipe     3.14     2.07       Senegal     207.93     298.59	Djibouti	157.47	109.48
Eritrea     5.02     8.19       Ethiopia     877.15     1,310.89       Gabon     89.01     113.03       Gambia     39.24     41.42       Ghana     859.97     793.03       Guinea     103.02     127.17       Guinea-Bissau     3.75     18.56       Kenya     454.45     365.15       Lesotho     1.90     2.31       Liberia     138.34     217.11       Madagascar     53.37     112.84       Malawi     27.88     17.24       Mali     62.02     78.96       Mauritania     127.78     88.17       Mauritius     61.42     123.58       Mozambique     179.13     184.99       Namibia     118.56     20.265       Niger     44.08     61.71       Nigeria     2,170.07     2,668.39       Rwanda     66.14     25.33       São Tomé and Príncipe     3.14     2.07       Senegal     207.93     298.59       Seych	-	111.94	139.46
Ethiopia     877.15     1,310.89       Gabon     89.01     113.03       Gambia     39.24     41.42       Ghana     859.97     793.03       Guinea     103.02     127.17       Guinea-Bissau     3.75     18.56       Kenya     454.45     365.15       Lesotho     1.90     2.31       Liberia     138.34     217.11       Madagascar     53.37     112.84       Mali     62.02     78.96       Mauritania     127.78     88.17       Maurituis     127.78     88.17       Maurituis     127.78     88.17       Maurituis     127.78     88.17       Maurituis     61.42     123.58       Mozambique     179.13     18.49       Namibia     118.56     202.65       Niger     44.08     61.71       Niger     44.08     61.71       Nigeria     2170.07     2.668.39       Rwarda     66.14     25.33       Sao Tomé an	_		
Gabon     89.01     113.03       Gambia     39.24     41.42       Ghana     859.97     793.03       Guinea     103.02     127.17       Guinea-Bissau     3.75     18.56       Kenya     454.45     365.15       Lesotho     1.90     2.31       Liberia     138.34     217.11       Madagascar     53.37     112.84       Malawi     27.88     17.24       Mali     62.02     78.96       Mauritania     127.78     88.17       Mauritius     61.42     123.58       Mozambique     179.13     184.99       Namibia     118.56     202.65       Niger     44.08     61.71       Nigeria     2,170.07     2,668.39       Rwanda     66.14     25.33       São Tomé and Príncipe     3.14     2.07       Seeçelelles     15.49     14.29       Sierra Leone     79.19     71.47       South Africa     5,020.06     5,517.08			
Ghana     859.97     793.03       Guinea     103.02     127.17       Guinea-Bissau     3.75     18.56       Kenya     454.45     365.15       Lesotho     1.90     2.31       Liberia     138.34     217.11       Madagascar     53.37     112.84       Mali     27.88     17.24       Mali     62.02     78.96       Mauritania     127.78     88.17       Mauritius     61.42     123.58       Mozambique     179.13     184.99       Namibia     118.56     202.65       Niger     44.08     61.71       Nigeria     2,170.07     2,668.39       Rwanda     66.14     25.33       São Tomé and Príncipe     3.14     2.07       Senegal     207.93     298.59       Seychelles     15.49     14.29       Sierra Leone     79.19     71.47       Somalia     70.59     50.14       South Sudan     13.57     23.49	<del>-</del>	89.01	
Guinea     103.02     127.17       Guinea-Bissau     3.75     18.56       Kenya     454.45     365.15       Lesotho     1.90     2.31       Liberia     138.34     217.11       Madagascar     53.37     112.84       Mali     27.88     17.24       Mali     62.02     78.96       Mauritania     127.78     88.17       Mauritius     61.42     123.58       Mozambique     179.13     184.99       Namibia     118.56     202.65       Niger     44.08     61.71       Nigeria     2,170.07     2,668.39       Rwanda     66.14     25.33       São Tomé and Príncipe     3.14     2.07       Senegal     207.93     298.59       Seychelles     15.49     14.29       Sierra Leone     79.19     71.47       Somth Sudan     5,020.06     5,517.08       South Africa     5,020.06     5,517.08       Swaziland     24.07     33.34 <td>Gambia</td> <td>39.24</td> <td>41.42</td>	Gambia	39.24	41.42
Guinea     103.02     127.17       Guinea-Bissau     3.75     18.56       Kenya     454.45     365.15       Lesotho     1.90     2.31       Liberia     138.34     217.11       Madagascar     53.37     112.84       Mali     27.88     17.24       Mali     62.02     78.96       Mauritania     127.78     88.17       Mauritius     61.42     123.58       Mozambique     179.13     184.99       Namibia     118.56     202.65       Niger     44.08     61.71       Nigeria     2,170.07     2,668.39       Rwanda     66.14     25.33       São Tomé and Príncipe     3.14     2.07       Senegal     207.93     298.59       Seychelles     15.49     14.29       Sierra Leone     79.19     71.47       Somth Sudan     5,020.06     5,517.08       South Africa     5,020.06     5,517.08       Swaziland     24.07     33.34 <td>Ghana</td> <td>859.97</td> <td>793.03</td>	Ghana	859.97	793.03
Kenya   454.45   365.15     Lesotho   1.90   2.31     Liberia   138.34   217.11     Madagascar   53.37   112.84     Malawi   27.88   17.24     Mali   62.02   78.96     Mauritania   127.78   88.17     Mauritius   61.42   123.58     Mozambique   179.13   184.99     Namibia   118.56   202.65     Niger   44.08   61.71     Nigeria   2,170.07   2,668.39     Rwanda   66.14   25.33     São Tomé and Príncipe   3.14   2.07     Senegal   207.93   298.59     Seychelles   15.49   14.29     Sierra Leone   79.19   71.47     Somalia   70.59   50.14     South Africa   5,020.06   5,517.08     South Sudan   13.57   23.49     Sudan   69.65   95.07     Swaziland   24.07   33.34     Tanzania   145.24   335.23     Togo   481.81	Guinea		
Lesotho     1.90     2.31       Liberia     138.34     217.11       Madagascar     53.37     112.84       Malawi     27.88     17.24       Mali     62.02     78.96       Mauritania     127.78     88.17       Mauritius     61.42     123.58       Mozambique     179.13     184.99       Namibia     118.56     202.65       Niger     44.08     61.71       Nigeria     2,170.07     2,668.39       Rwanda     66.14     25.33       São Tomé and Príncipe     3.14     2.07       Senegal     207.93     298.59       Seychelles     15.49     14.29       Sierra Leone     79.19     71.47       Somalia     70.59     50.14       South Africa     5,020.06     5,517.08       South Sudan     13.57     23.49       Sudan     69.65     95.07       Swaziland     24.07     33.34       Tanzania     145.24     335.23 <tr< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr<>			
Lesotho     1.90     2.31       Liberia     138.34     217.11       Madagascar     53.37     112.84       Malawi     27.88     17.24       Mali     62.02     78.96       Mauritania     127.78     88.17       Mauritius     61.42     123.58       Mozambique     179.13     184.99       Namibia     118.56     202.65       Niger     44.08     61.71       Nigeria     2,170.07     2,668.39       Rwanda     66.14     25.33       São Tomé and Príncipe     3.14     2.07       Senegal     207.93     298.59       Seychelles     15.49     14.29       Sierra Leone     79.19     71.47       Somalia     70.59     50.14       South Africa     5,020.06     5,517.08       South Sudan     13.57     23.49       Sudan     69.65     95.07       Swaziland     24.07     33.34       Tanzania     145.24     335.23 <tr< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr<>			
Liberia     138.34     217.11       Madagascar     53.37     112.84       Malawi     27.88     17.24       Mali     62.02     78.96       Mauritania     127.78     88.17       Mauritius     61.42     123.58       Mozambique     179.13     184.99       Namibia     118.56     202.65       Niger     44.08     61.71       Nigeria     2,170.07     2,668.39       Rwanda     66.14     25.33       São Tomé and Príncipe     3.14     2.07       Senegal     207.93     298.59       Seychelles     15.49     14.29       Sierra Leone     79.19     71.47       Somalia     70.59     50.14       South Africa     5,020.06     5,517.08       South Sudan     13.57     23.49       Sudan     69.65     95.07       Swaziland     24.07     33.34       Tanzania     145.24     335.23       Togo     481.81     56.36 <tr< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr<>			
Madagascar     53.37     112.84       Malawi     27.88     17.24       Mali     62.02     78.96       Mauritania     127.78     88.17       Mauritius     61.42     123.58       Mozambique     179.13     184.99       Namibia     118.56     202.65       Niger     44.08     61.71       Nigeria     2,170.07     2,668.39       Rwanda     66.14     25.33       São Tomé and Príncipe     3.14     2.07       Senegal     207.93     298.59       Seychelles     15.49     14.29       Sierra Leone     79.19     71.47       Somalia     70.59     50.14       South Africa     5,020.06     5,517.08       South Sudan     13.57     23.49       Sudan     69.65     95.07       Swaziland     24.07     33.34       Tanzania     145.24     335.23       Togo     481.81     563.60       Uganda     107.87     87.35			
Malawi     27.88     17.24       Mali     62.02     78.96       Mauritania     127.78     88.17       Mauritius     61.42     123.58       Mozambique     179.13     184.99       Namibia     118.56     202.65       Niger     44.08     61.71       Nigeria     2,170.07     2,668.39       Rwanda     66.14     25.33       São Tomé and Príncipe     3.14     2.07       Senegal     207.93     298.59       Seychelles     15.49     14.29       Sierra Leone     79.19     71.47       Somalia     70.59     50.14       South Africa     5,020.06     5,517.08       South Sudan     13.57     23.49       Sudan     69.65     95.07       Swaziland     24.07     33.34       Tanzania     145.24     335.23       Togo     481.81     563.60       Uganda     107.87     87.35       Zambia     85.15     195.38			
Mali     62.02     78.96       Mauritania     127.78     88.17       Mauritius     61.42     123.58       Mozambique     179.13     184.99       Namibia     118.56     202.65       Niger     44.08     61.71       Nigeria     2,170.07     2,668.39       Rwanda     66.14     25.33       São Tomé and Príncipe     3.14     2.07       Senegal     207.93     298.59       Seychelles     15.49     14.29       Sierra Leone     79.19     71.47       Somalia     70.59     50.14       South Africa     5,020.06     5,517.08       South Sudan     13.57     23.49       Sudan     69.65     95.07       Swaziland     24.07     33.34       Tanzania     145.24     335.23       Togo     481.81     563.60       Uganda     107.87     87.35       Zambia     85.15     195.38       Zimbabwe     39.93     33.98	_		
Mauritania   127.78   88.17     Mauritius   61.42   123.58     Mozambique   179.13   184.99     Namibia   118.56   202.65     Niger   44.08   61.71     Nigeria   2,170.07   2,668.39     Rwanda   66.14   25.33     São Tomé and Príncipe   3.14   2.07     Senegal   207.93   298.59     Seychelles   15.49   14.29     Sierra Leone   79.19   71.47     Somalia   70.59   50.14     South Africa   5,020.06   5,517.08     South Sudan   13.57   23.49     Sudan   69.65   95.07     Swaziland   24.07   33.34     Tanzania   145.24   335.23     Togo   481.81   563.60     Uganda   107.87   87.35     Zambia   85.15   195.38     Zimbabwe   39.93   33.98			
Mauritius   61.42   123.58     Mozambique   179.13   184.99     Namibia   118.56   202.65     Niger   44.08   61.71     Nigeria   2,170.07   2,668.39     Rwanda   66.14   25.33     São Tomé and Príncipe   3.14   2.07     Senegal   207.93   298.59     Seychelles   15.49   14.29     Sierra Leone   79.19   71.47     Somalia   70.59   50.14     South Africa   5,020.06   5,517.08     South Sudan   13.57   23.49     Sudan   69.65   95.07     Swaziland   24.07   33.34     Tanzania   145.24   335.23     Togo   481.81   563.60     Uganda   107.87   87.35     Zambia   85.15   195.38     Zimbabwe   39.93   33.98			
Mozambique   179.13   184.99     Namibia   118.56   202.65     Niger   44.08   61.71     Nigeria   2,170.07   2,668.39     Rwanda   66.14   25.33     São Tomé and Príncipe   3.14   2.07     Senegal   207.93   298.59     Seychelles   15.49   14.29     Sierra Leone   79.19   71.47     Somalia   70.59   50.14     South Africa   5,020.06   5,517.08     South Sudan   13.57   23.49     Sudan   69.65   95.07     Swaziland   24.07   33.34     Tanzania   145.24   335.23     Togo   481.81   563.60     Uganda   107.87   87.35     Zambia   85.15   195.38     Zimbabwe   39.93   33.98	Mauritius	61.42	123.58
Namibia   118.56   202.65     Niger   44.08   61.71     Nigeria   2,170.07   2,668.39     Rwanda   66.14   25.33     São Tomé and Príncipe   3.14   2.07     Senegal   207.93   298.59     Seychelles   15.49   14.29     Sierra Leone   79.19   71.47     Somalia   70.59   50.14     South Africa   5,020.06   5,517.08     South Sudan   13.57   23.49     Sudan   69.65   95.07     Swaziland   24.07   33.34     Tanzania   145.24   335.23     Togo   481.81   563.60     Uganda   107.87   87.35     Zambia   85.15   195.38     Zimbabwe   39.93   33.98	Mozambique	179.13	184.99
Nigeria   2,170.07   2,668.39     Rwanda   66.14   25.33     São Tomé and Príncipe   3.14   2.07     Senegal   207.93   298.59     Seychelles   15.49   14.29     Sierra Leone   79.19   71.47     Somalia   70.59   50.14     South Africa   5,020.06   5,517.08     South Sudan   13.57   23.49     Sudan   69.65   95.07     Swaziland   24.07   33.34     Tanzania   145.24   335.23     Togo   481.81   563.60     Uganda   107.87   87.35     Zambia   85.15   195.38     Zimbabwe   39.93   33.98	-	118.56	
Nigeria   2,170.07   2,668.39     Rwanda   66.14   25.33     São Tomé and Príncipe   3.14   2.07     Senegal   207.93   298.59     Seychelles   15.49   14.29     Sierra Leone   79.19   71.47     Somalia   70.59   50.14     South Africa   5,020.06   5,517.08     South Sudan   13.57   23.49     Sudan   69.65   95.07     Swaziland   24.07   33.34     Tanzania   145.24   335.23     Togo   481.81   563.60     Uganda   107.87   87.35     Zambia   85.15   195.38     Zimbabwe   39.93   33.98	Niger	44.08	61.71
São Tomé and Príncipe   3.14   2.07     Senegal   207.93   298.59     Seychelles   15.49   14.29     Sierra Leone   79.19   71.47     Somalia   70.59   50.14     South Africa   5,020.06   5,517.08     South Sudan   13.57   23.49     Sudan   69.65   95.07     Swaziland   24.07   33.34     Tanzania   145.24   335.23     Togo   481.81   563.60     Uganda   107.87   87.35     Zambia   85.15   195.38     Zimbabwe   39.93   33.98		2,170.07	2,668.39
Senegal   207.93   298.59     Seychelles   15.49   14.29     Sierra Leone   79.19   71.47     Somalia   70.59   50.14     South Africa   5,020.06   5,517.08     South Sudan   13.57   23.49     Sudan   69.65   95.07     Swaziland   24.07   33.34     Tanzania   145.24   335.23     Togo   481.81   563.60     Uganda   107.87   87.35     Zambia   85.15   195.38     Zimbabwe   39.93   33.98	Rwanda	66.14	25.33
Senegal   207.93   298.59     Seychelles   15.49   14.29     Sierra Leone   79.19   71.47     Somalia   70.59   50.14     South Africa   5,020.06   5,517.08     South Sudan   13.57   23.49     Sudan   69.65   95.07     Swaziland   24.07   33.34     Tanzania   145.24   335.23     Togo   481.81   563.60     Uganda   107.87   87.35     Zambia   85.15   195.38     Zimbabwe   39.93   33.98	São Tomé and Príncipe	3.14	2.07
Sierra Leone   79.19   71.47     Somalia   70.59   50.14     South Africa   5,020.06   5,517.08     South Sudan   13.57   23.49     Sudan   69.65   95.07     Swaziland   24.07   33.34     Tanzania   145.24   335.23     Togo   481.81   563.60     Uganda   107.87   87.35     Zambia   85.15   195.38     Zimbabwe   39.93   33.98		207.93	298.59
Somalia   70.59   50.14     South Africa   5,020.06   5,517.08     South Sudan   13.57   23.49     Sudan   69.65   95.07     Swaziland   24.07   33.34     Tanzania   145.24   335.23     Togo   481.81   563.60     Uganda   107.87   87.35     Zambia   85.15   195.38     Zimbabwe   39.93   33.98	Seychelles	15.49	14.29
South Africa5,020.065,517.08South Sudan13.5723.49Sudan69.6595.07Swaziland24.0733.34Tanzania145.24335.23Togo481.81563.60Uganda107.8787.35Zambia85.15195.38Zimbabwe39.9333.98	Sierra Leone	79.19	71.47
South Sudan13.5723.49Sudan69.6595.07Swaziland24.0733.34Tanzania145.24335.23Togo481.81563.60Uganda107.8787.35Zambia85.15195.38Zimbabwe39.9333.98	Somalia	70.59	50.14
Sudan   69.65   95.07     Swaziland   24.07   33.34     Tanzania   145.24   335.23     Togo   481.81   563.60     Uganda   107.87   87.35     Zambia   85.15   195.38     Zimbabwe   39.93   33.98	South Africa	5,020.06	5,517.08
Swaziland   24.07   33.34     Tanzania   145.24   335.23     Togo   481.81   563.60     Uganda   107.87   87.35     Zambia   85.15   195.38     Zimbabwe   39.93   33.98	South Sudan	13.57	23.49
Tanzania   145.24   335.23     Togo   481.81   563.60     Uganda   107.87   87.35     Zambia   85.15   195.38     Zimbabwe   39.93   33.98	Sudan	69.65	95.07
Togo   481.81   563.60     Uganda   107.87   87.35     Zambia   85.15   195.38     Zimbabwe   39.93   33.98	Swaziland	24.07	33.34
Uganda   107.87   87.35     Zambia   85.15   195.38     Zimbabwe   39.93   33.98	Tanzania	145.24	335.23
Zambia   85.15   195.38     Zimbabwe   39.93   33.98	Togo	481.81	563.60
Zambia   85.15   195.38     Zimbabwe   39.93   33.98	_	107.87	87.35
	Zambia	85.15	195.38
Total 14,062.63 15,843.06	Zimbabwe	39.93	33.98
	Total	14,062.63	15,843.06

## 2018 U.S. IMPORTS FROM SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA (\$ MILLIONS)

COUNTRY	2017	2018
Angola	2,603.65	2,698.36
Benin	17.82	19.18
Botswana	772.39	460.68
Burkina Faso	5.05	5.10
Burundi	8.97	14.00
Cameroon	3.37	3.57
Cabo Verde	118.47	219.60
Central African Republic	2.16	2.85
Chad	525.55	479.42
Comoros	5.07	2.98
Congo	128.27	432.70
Congo, Dem. Rep.	85.84	49.64
Côte d'Ivoire	1,216.34	1,246.79
Djibouti	34.18	48.23
Equatorial Guinea	355.92	579.92
Eritrea	0.27	0.28
Ethiopia	291.45	444.81
Gabon	198.88	288.49
Gambia	0.96	0.56
Ghana	750.39	581.64
Guinea	5.85	5.99
Guinea-Bissau	0.02	0.19
Kenya	572.18	644.09
Lesotho	308.40	421.81
Liberia	91.18	61.56
Madagascar	742.72	892.73
Malawi	61.89	57.06
Mali	2.92	4.78
Mauritania	61.45	13.30
Mauritius	285.58	319.15
Mozambique	145.52	112.73
Namibia	119.10	119.67
Niger	7.23	29.52
Nigeria	7,051.83	5,620.82
Rwanda	43.65	67.39
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.91	0.71
Senegal	72.40	127.25
Seychelles	12.64	7.31
Sierra Leone	46.65	56.55
Somalia	0.99	1.17
South Africa	7,742.81	8,469.79
South Sudan	0.28	0.02
Sudan	13.05	15.65
Swaziland	20.46	13.33
Tanzania	123.68	96.90
Togo	14.62	13.05
Uganda	79.23	68.96
Zambia	66.05	182.74
Zimbabwe	46.95	75.43
Total	24,865.25	25,078.45
	,500.20	,,,,,,,,,

Source: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of Census